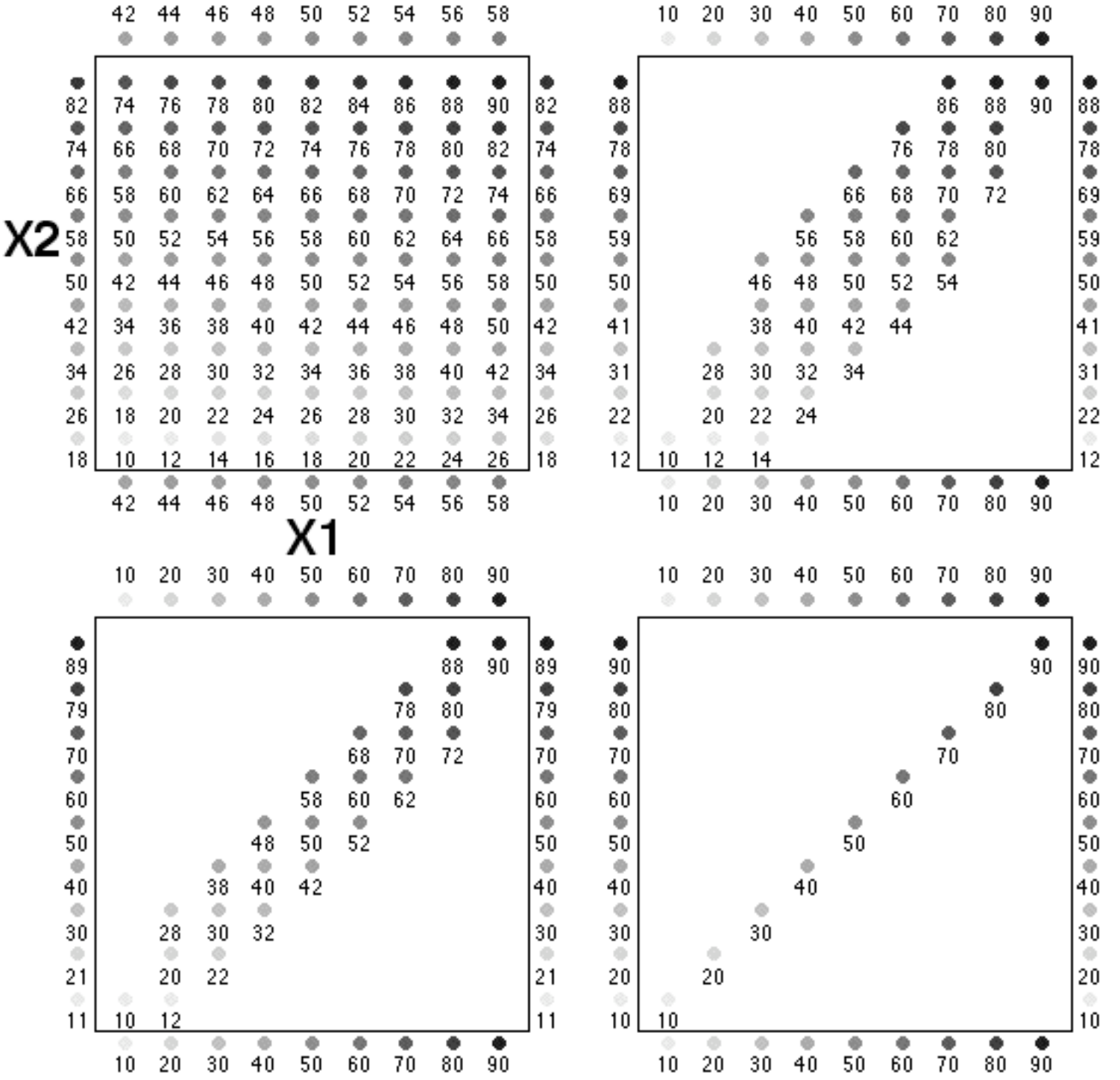
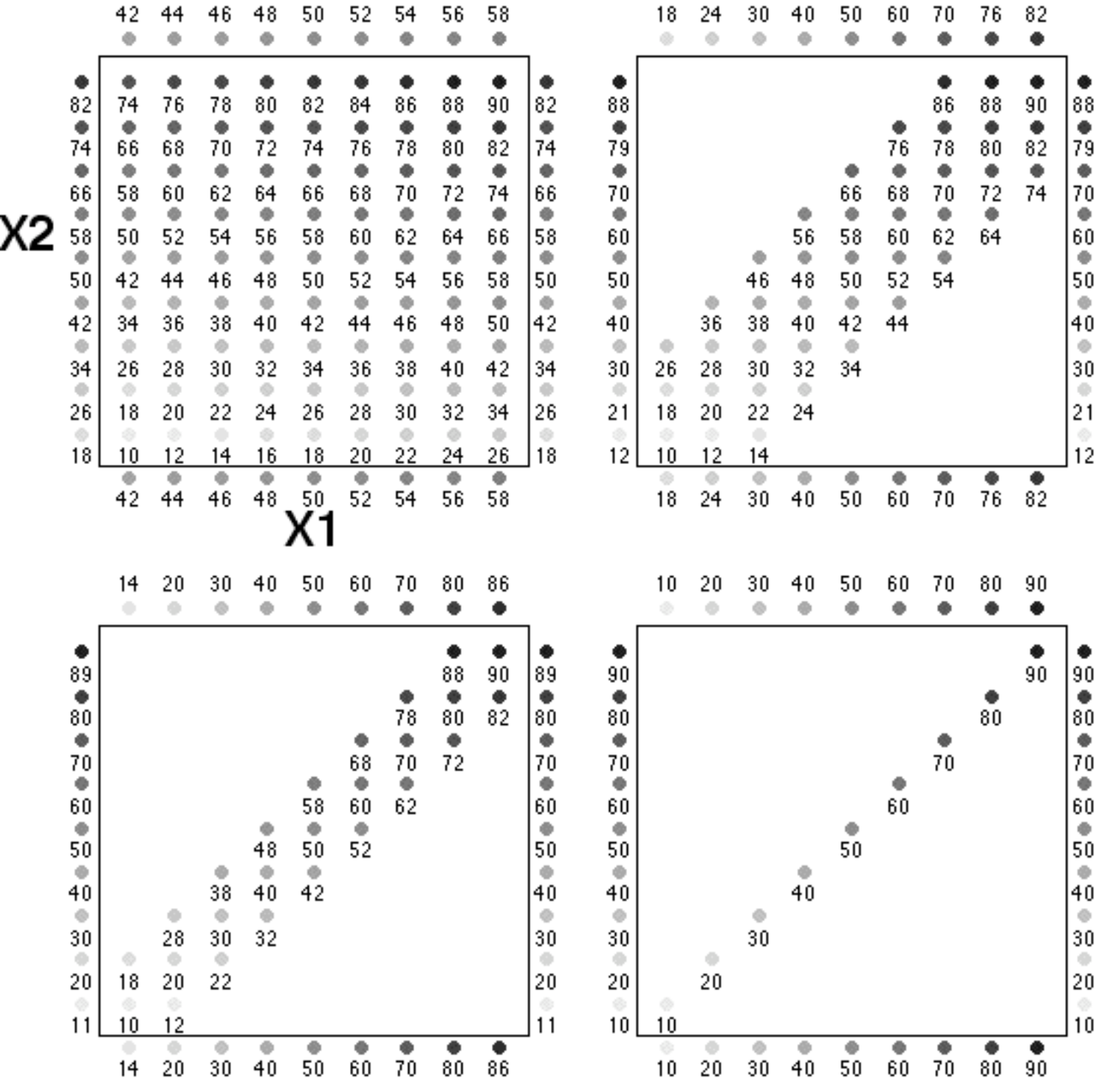
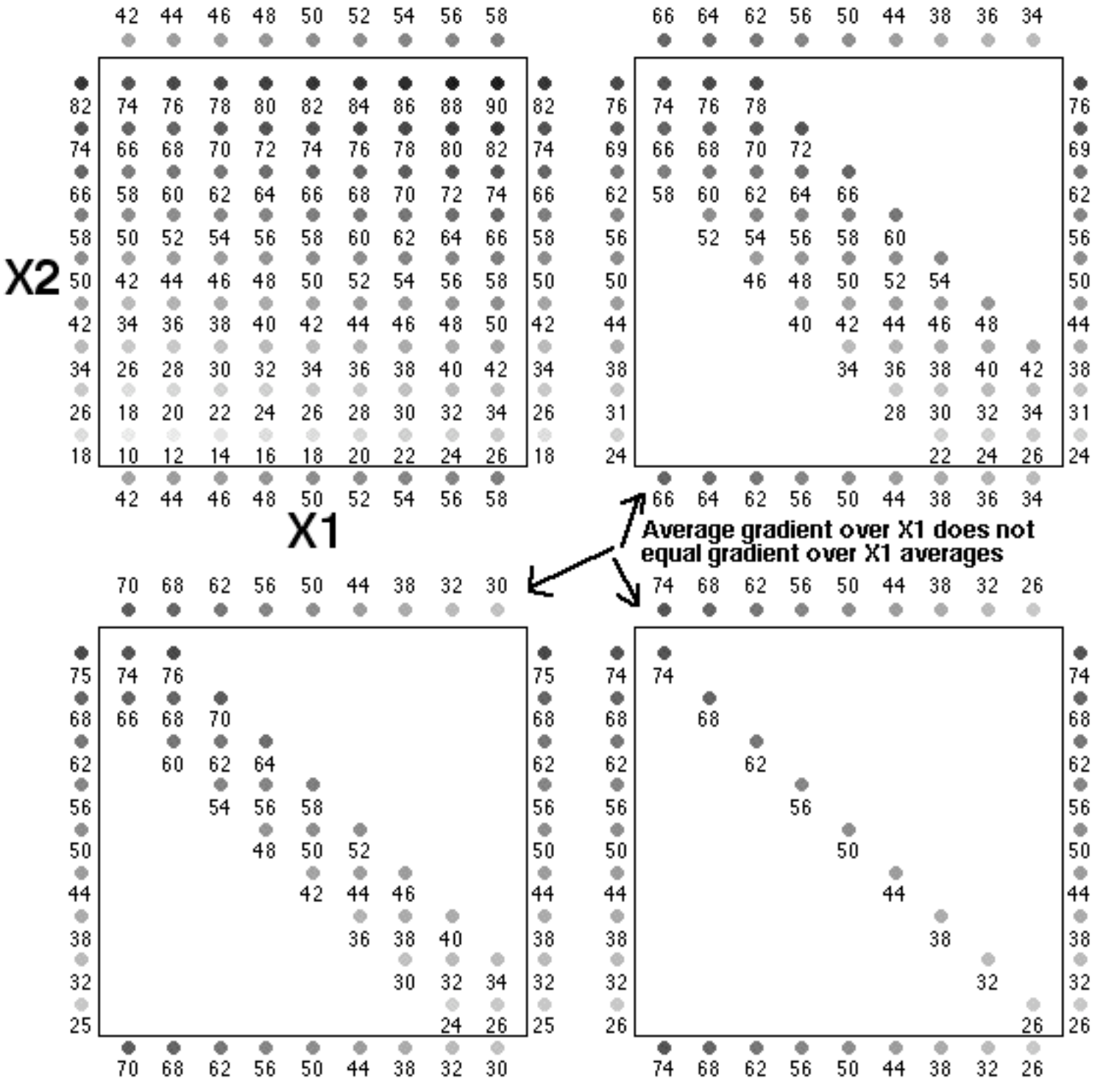
Why one cannot estimate the response gradient in the X1 direction from the "marginal" data (i.e. by "collapsing over" X2) .. and vice versa



Confounding ...continued



Confounding ... !!!