

Subject Index

- Additivity, 15
 - in factorial experiment, 105
- Adjusted mean, 50, 51, 53
 - alternative to blocking, 58
 - randomized block experiment in, 59-61
- Agriculture, application in, 1, 10, 16, 21, 25, 26, 37-39, 46, 59, 62, 75, 89, 92, 99, 136, 143, 146-148, 170, 171, 175, 178, 211, 236, 239, 262
- Alias, 250
- Analysis of covariance, 53, 62, 68, 260
 - of regression, 18, 30, 50, 52, 55, 67
 - of variance, 28, 36, 45, 128, 173
- Animal feeding trials, application in, 6, 16, 20, 25, 32, 39, 48, 64
- Assay, application in, 3, 16, 49, 63, 64, 283, 284, 288-291
 - direct, 289
 - four-point, 290
 - indirect, 290
 - six-point, 290
- Balanced incomplete blocks, 221-230
 - adjoined to other designs, 238
 - analysis of, 228
 - definition of, 221
 - efficiency factor of, 229
 - extended, 239
 - index of, 222, 223
 - list of, 226
 - need for, 46, 219
 - randomization of, 227
 - relation with confounding, 261
- Bias, arising from subjective attitude to treatments, 80
 - non-randomized experiment, occurrence in, 5
 - observations, in, 81
 - removal by concealment, 80
- Binomial distribution, 169, 170, 177
- Bioassay, *see* Assay
- Biology, application in, 2, 23, 25, 31, 32, 43, 46, 48, 64, 74, 92, 93, 135, 143, 144, 183, 184, 215, 225, 252, 262, 265, 284
- Blocks, *see* Balanced incomplete blocks, Incomplete block designs, Randomized blocks
- Carrier variable, definition of, 97
- Carry-over effects, 19-21, 196, 217, 272-276
- Chain block design, 242
- Classification factor, 92, 135, 195
- Comparative experiment, definition of, 4
- Completely randomized design, 49, 71, 166
- Complex response, reduction of, 201
- Component of variation, 131, 172-174, 180
- Composite designs, 255
- Concomitant observations, additional to blocking, 58-62
 - alternative to blocking, 49-55
 - confounding, with, 260
 - definition of, 48, 200

- Concomitant observations, index of response, compared with, 57
interaction, detected by, 18, 52, 53, 58, 59, 200
Latin square, in, 63
precision increased by, 48-68, 200, 260, 269
several, 67
Confidence limit, 119, 158, 176
Confounding, analysis of observations, 15, 266
assays, in, 290
double, 265
examples of, 259, 262
factors at more than two levels, 264
fractional replication with, 265
index of designs, 263
need for, 46, 151
partial, 260
purpose of, 258
split unit experiments, in, 264
total, 259
2ⁿ experiments, in, 258-264
Contrast, definition of, 155
Control treatment, 6, 80, 178, 197, 238
Correlation coefficient, 55, 67
Costs, 164, 178, 180, 181, 185, 193, 286
Covariance, analysis of, 53, 62, 68, 260
Cross-over designs, 270, 271, 290
Curvature, *see* Response curve
Cyclic substitution, 233, 241, 272
- Decision, as object of experiment, 163, 164, 182, 188
Defining contrast, 250, 259
Degrees of freedom, 29, 41, 43, 45, 119, 129, 138, 166, 176, 177, 230
effect on precision, 167, 168
Dentistry, application in, 79, 217
Dichotomous observations, 202
Differential precision, 179, 238
Diffusion theory, 285
Dilution series, 284
Direct treatment effect, 272
Dose-response curve, *see* Assay
Double confounding, 265
Double sampling, 183-185, 189
- Education, application in, 40, 63, 65
- Efficiency factor, of incomplete block design, 229, 242
Electronic computer, 11
Epistatic model, 102
Error, *see* Precision, Standard deviation, Standard error
Examples, agricultural field trials in general, 1, 46, 75, 143, 175
allergen preparations on cattle, 225
alloys, 282
apples, 59
artificial insemination, 92, 93, 262
assay of drugs, 3, 16, 63
barley, 10
barnacles, 2
blood cells, 183
blood of mice, 144
bronchial spasm, 185-187
burr removal, 124
carpet wearing trial, 89
catalyst, 118
clinical trial, 3, 79
cotton winding, 213
counting of cells, etc., 184, 283
crop disease, 16
dishwashing, 223
dressing of N for sugar beet, 178
false teeth, 217
fatigue, 21
fertilizer and strength of cotton, 26
fertilizer trial, 92, 211
fiber webs, 32
fruit trees, 62, 147
fuel consumption, 40, 216
gasolines, comparison of, 216
headache pills, 18
industrial processes in general, 2, 5, 18, 35
Lamarckian effect in rats, 7
Lanarkshire milk experiment, 77
leaves, uniform sets of, 215
market research, 214, 215
milk yield, 20, 39
"Muller-Lyer" illusion, 21
nuclear physics, 177
oiling of wool, 10
paper technology, 274
parasitology, 74, 135, 143
pencillin, production of, 136

- Examples, pigs, feeding of, 6, 16
pilot plant investigation, 259
plant-breeding, 239
political attitudes, 136
porous plug method, 288
raspberry variety trial, 89
relative humidity in drawing and spinning, 149, 280
sewage, 23
sock shrinkage, 82
stem rot of clover, 236
subjective preference study, 232
sugar beet, 136, 146-148
teaching of English, 40, 65
textile carding, 19, 124
textile spinning, 62, 170, 172
tissue culture, 252, 265
tobacco-mosaic virus, 232
tooth paste, 79
variety trials in general, 37-39, 143, 146
virulence of bacteria, 284
wood technology, 92
- Experimental design, new work in, 292
Experimental unit, *see* Unit, experimental
- Factor, choice of, 134-137
classification, 92, 135, 195
connected with experimental technique, 135
definition of, 91
qualitative, 30, 97
ranked qualitative, 98
sampled qualitative, 99
specific qualitative, 96
types of, 92, 96-99
- Factor level, choice dependent on response, 139
choice of, 137-142, 257
definition of, 92
extreme, choice of, 138
number for estimating slope and curvature, 140-142
spacing of, 139-142
unequally spaced, 26, 139
- Factorial experiment, advantages of, 94
assays, in, 290
- Factorial experiment, complete, 93
definition of, 92
disadvantages of, 95
Fiducial limit, *see* Confidence limit
Fractional replication, 151, 214
choice of number of levels, 257
confounding, with, 265
general description, 248
index of designs, 253-255
more than two levels, for, 254
2ⁿ system, for, 251-254
- Galois field theory, 112
Genetics, application in, 7, 288
Graeco-Latin square, definition of, 44
example of, 216
table of, 207
Group theory, 112
- Incomplete block designs, 15, 219-230, 237-244
assays, in, 290
Index of response, 55
Industry, application in, 2, 5, 10, 18, 19, 23, 25, 44, 49, 35, 62, 92, 99, 118, 124, 136, 149, 170-172, 213, 259, 274, 280, 282
- Interaction, 94
estimation of error by, 128, 169
examples of, 101
dependence on scale of measurement, 105
graphical presentation of, 104
interpretation of, 103-108, 125-128
linear \times linear, 124, 255
multi-factor, 110
precision in 2ⁿ experiment, 113
removable, 105
scientific importance of, 107
significance test for, 103
three-factor, 108
2ⁿ experiment, in, 110-113
two-factor, 100
- Interference between units, 19-21
Inverse sampling, 184
- Latin squares, combination of, 40-44
concomitant variable in, 63
cross-over trials, use in, 271, 272

- Latin squares, degrees of freedom in, 166
 fractional replicate, for, 255
 general discussion, 35-44
 knight's move, 75
 more than two alphabets, with, 212-214
 orthogonal partition of, 209-211
 randomization of, 206
 systematic, 75, 281
 table of, 206
 two alphabets, with, 44, 207
 use in factorial experiments, 143
 use in obtaining uniform units, 215
 use in split unit experiment, 148
- Lattice designs, 46, 240
- Lattice rectangle, 244
- Lattice squares, extensions of, 237, 244
 need for, 46
 randomization of, 235
 table of, 236
- Least squares, method of, 31, 88, 229
- Level, *see* Factor level
- Linear \times linear interaction, 124, 255
- Main effect, definition of, 100
 situations in which useful, 108
see also, Confounding, Factorial experiment, Fractional replication
- Market research, application in, 214, 215
- Medicine, application in, 3, 18, 74, 77, 79, 183, 184, 185-187
- Missing values, 30
- Number of levels, *see* Factor level
- Number of units, *see* Size of experiment
- Observations, assumptions concerning, 14, 272
 choice of, 4, 198-203
 purposes of, 199-200
 subjective, 34, 202, 203, 232
- Optimum allocation, 281
- Optimum conditions, search for, 286-288
- Orthogonal partition of Latin square, 209-211
- Orthogonal polynomials, 118
- Paired comparison design, 23-26, 78
- Partially balanced incomplete block, design, 238-243
- Physics, application in, 177, 242, 288
- Plots, shape in field trial, 37
- Poisson distribution, 170, 283, 284
- Polynomial, *see* Response curve, polynomial
- Power of test, 161, 162, 176
- Precision, determinants of, 8, 154
 different for different comparisons, 179, 238
 estimation of, 165-175
 theoretical calculation of, 169
- Prior experience, use to estimate standard deviation, 174
- Psychology, application in, 21, 25, 49, 63, 65, 201, 232
- Quasi-Latin square, need for, 46, 87, 265
- Random digits, table of, 299, 300
 use of, 71
- Random permutations, tables of, 295-298
 use of, 71
- Randomization, balanced incomplete block experiments, of, 227
 concealment in selecting material for inclusion, 79
 consequences for concomitant variables, 52
 curtailment for practical reasons, 89
 danger of "improving" subjectively, 78
 effect on interpretation, 93
 estimation of error made possible, 84
 exact test of significance produced, 84
 factor levels, of, 280
 Latin squares, of, 205
 Latin squares, several, of, 43
 lattice squares, of, 235

- Randomization, mathematical consequences of, 83-85, 87
 mechanics of, 70-72
 rejection of unsatisfactory arrangements, 86
 restricted, 87
 several stages, 82
 systematic errors removed by, 7
 unbiased estimates produced, 84
 Youden squares, of, 233
- Randomized blocks, 26-35
 analysis of, 27-30
 degrees of freedom in, 166
 factorial experiments, use with, 143
- Randomness, nature of, 72-74
- Ranked data, 34, 202, 232
- Recovery of interblock information, 230, 264
- Regression analysis, 18, 30, 50, 52, 55, 67
- Residual, 29, 36, 45, 58-61
- Residual standard deviation, estimation of, *see* Precision, Standard deviation
- Residual treatment effects, 19-21, 196, 217, 272
 several series, estimation from, 272-276
 single series, estimation from, 276
- Resolvable designs, 225, 227, 228, 230
- Response curve, curvature of, 115, 118
 definition of, 97
 discontinuous, 141
 levels, number for estimating slope and curvature, 140-142
 linear, 114
 logistic, 116
 polynomial, 115
 polynomial, disadvantages of, 117
 second-degree, 114
 simple types of, 114
 slope of, 115, 118
 theoretical, 116
- Response surface, analysis to infer underlying mechanism, 123
 definition of, 120
 examples of, 121
 fractional replication, with, 257
 linear, 123
- Response surface, second degree, 123
- Rotation experiments, 277
- Sampling, 27, 85, 171, 194
- Scale of measurement, 15-17, 105
- Selection rules, in genetics, 288
- Sequential methods, 3, 164, 181-189
 effect on statistical analysis, 182, 187
 example of, 185-187
t test, 187
 when useful, 182
- Significance, statistical, meaning of, 158-163
 exaggerated in sequential application, 182
- Significance test, power of, 161, 162
- Simplicity, importance of, 11
- Size of experiment, effect on precision, 9
 ethical considerations concerning, 3
 optimum determined from costs, 178
 prior calculation of, 175-181
- Slope, *see* Response curve
- Sociology, application in, 136, 232
- Split plot, *see* Split unit experiment
- Split unit experiment, 30, 142-151, 195
 analysis of, 144-146
 confounding in, 264
- Standard deviation, calculated theoretically, 169-171
 components within and between units, 172, 173, 193
 definition of, 8
 estimation of, 29, 36, 45, 119, 165-175, 229, 274
 factorial experiments, estimation in, 128-131
 precision of estimate of, 171
 several sources of variation, affected by, 27, 81-83, 172, 173, 193
- Standard error, adjusted means, of, 54
 balanced incomplete block experiment, in, 229
 biased by absence of randomization, 76
 definition of, 8, 156
 estimated, 166
 formulas for, 157, 175-181
 Latin square, in, 29

- Standard error, randomized blocks, in, 29
 sampled qualitative factor, with, 129
 slope and curvature, of, 118, 140-142
- Statistical analysis, desirability of, 12
 Steepest ascent, method of, 287
 "Student's" t test, 29, 119, 131, 167
 Subjective preference, 202, 242
 Subunit, definition of, 148
 Surveys, 4
 Systematic design, 74, 77, 279-281
 Systematic error, 5, 7, 80, 81
- t test, 29, 119, 131, 167
- Textiles, application in, 10, 19, 26, 32, 49, 62, 82, 89, 124, 149, 170, 172, 199, 213, 280
- Theoretical relation, estimation of, 285
- Transformations, 15-17, 53, 64, 105, 115, 116, 125, 171
- Transport, application in, 40, 216
- Treatments, choice of, 4, 196-198
 definition of, 2, 92, 196-198
 restricted by practical considerations, 89, 282
- Treatment effect, direct and residual, 272
- Treatment effect, true, 7, 15, 155
- Treatment errors, 82, 83
- Trend, elimination of, 279
- Twins, use of, 25, 46, 240
- Units, experimental, choice of, 4, 191-196
 definition of, 2, 155, 191
 independence of, 196
 size of, 192-194
 two per block, 23-26, 78, 240-242
 uniform, obtained by Latin square, 215
- Unreduced designs, 225, 233
- Validity, range of, 9-11, 95, 194-196
- Variance, analysis of, 28, 36, 45, 128, 173
- Whole unit, 148, 150
- Youden square, analysis of, 234
 definition of, 231
 extended, 244
 need for, 46
 randomization of, 233
 table of, 234